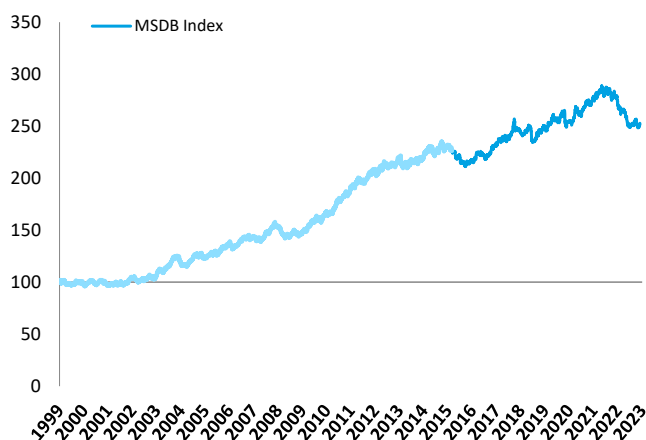


Morgan Stanley

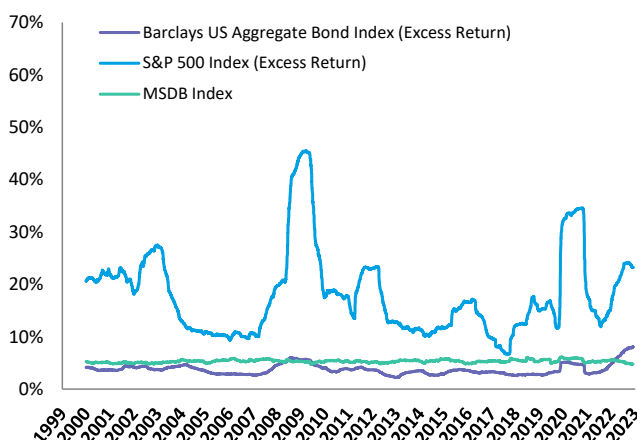
Morgan Stanley Dynamic Balance Index

Index Performance, Simulated and Actual*



Source: Morgan Stanley, Bloomberg

1-Year Rolling Volatility*



Source: Morgan Stanley, Bloomberg

* From May 1, 2000 to March 31, 2023.

The Index Live Date is June 30, 2015.

All data prior to that are simulated.

Summary Statistics, Simulated and Actual*

	MSDB Index	S&P 500 (Excess Return)	Barclays Aggregate Bond (Excess Return)
YTD Return	0.91%	6.27%	1.78%
Return* Since Index Live Date	1.43%	9.76%	-0.05%
1-Year Ann. Return	-9.14%	-10.32%	-7.46%
3-Year Ann. Return	-0.10%	17.29%	-3.85%
5-Year Ann. Return	0.53%	9.43%	-0.68%
10-Year Ann. Return	1.59%	10.99%	0.24%
10-Year Ann. Volatility	5.40%	17.71%	4.23%
10-Year Sharpe Ratio	0.29	0.62	0.06
Full Period Ann. Return	3.95%	4.59%	1.83%
Full Period Max. Drawdown	13.99%	61.81%	19.45%
Correlation to MSDB Index	100.00%	33.02%	31.57%

Source: Morgan Stanley, Bloomberg

Prior to December 21st 2021, the above excess returns calculations were over 3-Month Libor rather than SOFR plus 0.13088%.

** Actual Return if less than 1yr since Index Live Date; if not, Annualized Return is used

INDEX IDENTIFIER (TICKER):

MSUSMSDB

WEBSITE:

morganstanley.com/msdb

INDEX CALCULATION AGENT:

Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC

INDEX LIVE DATE:

July 1, 2015

NUMBER OF INDEX COMPONENTS:

Maximum 11

REBALANCE FREQUENCY:

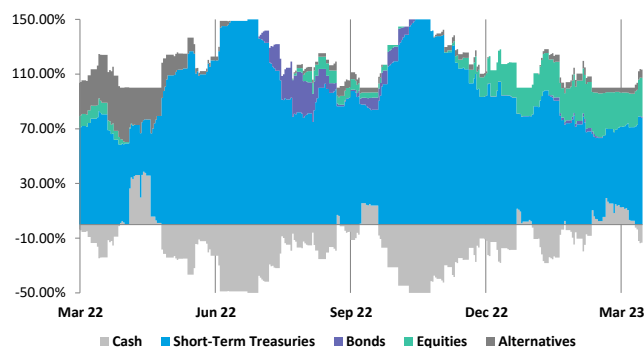
Monthly on average (at intervals during the month)

VOLATILITY TARGET:

5% Annualized

Please see Note on Simulated Returns, page 4

1-Year Trailing Index Composition*



* Includes actual allocation from March 31, 2022 through March 31, 2023.

Source: Morgan Stanley, Bloomberg.

Index Overview

- The Morgan Stanley Dynamic Balance Index (the “Index”) offers diversified exposure to a wide range of asset classes by investing in liquid US-listed ETFs and futures-based indices (the “Index Components”) representing equities, short-term treasuries, bonds and alternatives. It uses modern portfolio theory principles and the concept of the efficient frontier to attempt to maximize returns for a defined level of risk.
- **Diversified** exposure across equities, short-term treasuries, bonds, alternative investments and cash.
- **Rules-based** strategy, using modern portfolio theory principles to select a portfolio targeting the highest historical returns for a 5% annualized volatility.
- The portfolio is **monitored daily** to attempt to keep volatility under control and reduce the impact of price fluctuations.
- Calculated on an **excess return** basis, meaning that the Index level represents the performance of the portfolio, with a volatility control mechanism, in excess of the performance of a cash investment receiving the Federal Funds rate.
- A **servicing fee of 0.50% per annum**, calculated on a daily basis, is already included in the published Index level.

Monthly Allocations

Asset Class (Max Weight)	Index Component (Bloomberg Ticker)	Month-End Weight *	Previous Month-End Weight**	Change
ST Treasuries (100%)				
Short-Term Treasuries	2-Year US Treasury Note Futures Total Return Index	78.0%	58.2%	19.8%
Equities (100%)				
Developed Market Equities	iShares MSCI EAFE Index Fund (EFA UP Equity)	24.2%	26.4%	-2.2%
Emerging Market Equities	iShares MSCI Emerging Markets Index Fund (EEM UP Equity)	0.0%	4.0%	-4.0%
US Equities	SPDR S&P 500 ETF Trust (SPY UP Equity)	4.3%	0.0%	4.3%
Bonds (75%)				
10Y Treasuries	10-Year US Treasury Note Futures Total Return Index	0.1%	1.2%	-1.1%
Long-Term Treasuries	Long Bond US Treasury Futures Total Return Index	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
High Yield Bonds	iShares iBOXX High Yield Corporate Bond Fund (HYG UP Equity)	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%
Investment Grade Corporate Bonds	iShares iBOXX Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (LQD UP Equity)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Investment Grade Bonds	iShares Core Total U.S. Bond Market ETF (AGG UP Equity)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Alternatives (50%)				
Gold	SPDR Gold Trust (GLD UP Equity)	6.1%	3.4%	2.6%
Real Estate	iShares Dow Jones U.S. Real Estate Index Fund (IYR UP Equity)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cash (100%)				
Cash	Cash	-13.3%	6.0%	-19.2%

* Maximum allocations are prior to application of the volatility control mechanism.

** Month-end as of March 31, 2023. Previous month-end as of February 28, 2023. Weights are subject to adjustment based on daily volatility control.

The Index Live Date is July 1, 2015. All data prior to that are simulated.

This material is not a solicitation of any offer to buy or sell any security or other financial instrument or to participate in any trading strategy. This material was not prepared by the Morgan Stanley Research Department. Please refer to important information and qualifications at the end of this material. The information contained herein does not constitute advice. Morgan Stanley is not acting as your advisor (municipal, financial, or otherwise) and is not acting in a fiduciary capacity.

Historical Monthly Index Returns*

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Full Year
2023	2.01%	-2.62%	1.59%										
2022	-3.04%	0.70%	-0.35%	-2.26%	-1.36%	-1.08%	0.39%	-2.72%	-3.10%	-0.15%	0.30%	-0.39%	-12.39%
2021	-0.04%	-0.19%	0.57%	2.55%	-0.07%	-0.13%	2.05%	1.13%	-2.92%	2.28%	-1.13%	1.49%	5.59%
2020	-0.41%	-2.47%	0.40%	0.33%	0.16%	0.30%	3.75%	0.05%	-1.33%	-0.86%	2.20%	2.09%	4.14%
2019	1.90%	-0.76%	1.77%	0.50%	-1.70%	2.24%	0.36%	3.00%	-1.38%	0.80%	-1.22%	1.97%	7.60%
2018	3.92%	-2.70%	-0.42%	-1.02%	-0.92%	0.70%	0.96%	2.08%	-0.81%	-5.25%	0.15%	2.44%	-1.18%
2017	1.23%	2.41%	1.07%	0.87%	0.85%	0.18%	1.32%	0.23%	-1.44%	1.29%	1.37%	0.93%	10.76%
2016	-0.73%	1.01%	0.31%	0.91%	-0.74%	2.76%	1.43%	-1.51%	0.85%	-1.21%	-0.90%	0.74%	2.86%
2015	2.33%	-1.24%	-0.87%	0.41%	-0.19%	-1.41%	-0.19%	-2.75%	0.43%	-0.47%	-1.76%	-0.48%	-6.10%
2014	-1.48%	1.99%	-1.02%	1.16%	2.09%	1.20%	-0.41%	1.86%	-2.82%	0.47%	1.82%	-0.14%	4.67%
2013	-0.05%	-0.44%	1.59%	1.85%	-2.80%	-1.29%	1.47%	-1.93%	2.06%	1.24%	0.11%	0.58%	2.29%
2012	2.34%	0.62%	0.91%	0.30%	-1.81%	1.45%	2.13%	-0.26%	0.87%	-0.69%	0.27%	0.57%	6.82%
2011	0.85%	1.81%	-0.30%	3.35%	0.97%	-1.81%	3.08%	1.29%	-1.29%	0.13%	0.27%	1.40%	10.06%
2010	-0.66%	1.26%	2.06%	2.02%	-1.15%	1.51%	-0.01%	2.32%	2.86%	0.77%	0.04%	2.14%	13.89%
2009	-2.01%	-0.70%	0.81%	0.53%	2.29%	-0.17%	3.07%	0.50%	2.02%	-0.77%	3.25%	-2.04%	6.79%
2008	2.77%	2.21%	-0.97%	-1.21%	-0.51%	-3.27%	-0.99%	-1.57%	0.78%	-0.57%	2.62%	1.43%	0.54%
2007	0.26%	-0.65%	-0.55%	0.85%	-0.15%	-1.69%	0.26%	0.12%	1.64%	2.84%	0.36%	0.43%	3.69%
2006	2.70%	-0.16%	1.41%	1.16%	-1.62%	-1.24%	0.77%	1.40%	1.19%	2.22%	1.26%	0.19%	9.59%
2005	-2.16%	2.07%	-3.01%	-0.17%	0.58%	1.64%	1.61%	-0.98%	2.27%	-2.76%	1.89%	1.63%	2.41%
2004	0.47%	0.71%	0.54%	-5.87%	-0.29%	0.20%	-1.44%	3.37%	0.70%	2.33%	2.45%	1.24%	4.17%
2003	0.59%	-0.58%	-0.63%	2.22%	4.37%	0.12%	-0.88%	2.05%	0.93%	1.97%	2.38%	3.79%	17.41%
2002	1.10%	1.01%	3.18%	0.45%	0.95%	-2.15%	-2.13%	1.20%	2.14%	-1.01%	-0.34%	1.97%	6.39%
2001	0.86%	-1.34%	-1.00%	-2.23%	0.08%	1.33%	-0.90%	2.08%	-1.51%	2.37%	-2.12%	-0.22%	-2.70%
2000	-2.01%	-0.10%	0.43%	-1.55%	-1.14%	2.29%	1.44%	0.95%	-1.12%	-2.55%	1.70%	1.44%	-0.37%
1999						2.59%	-2.56%	-0.52%	-0.34%	0.26%	-0.53%	3.62%	2.42%

Source: Morgan Stanley, Bloomberg.

* Data based on simulated returns from September 13, 2019 to June 30, 2015 and actual thereafter. Data through March 31, 2023.

Please see Notes on Simulated Returns.

Certain Key Risks

- The Index may not increase in value due to a number of factors.
- The volatility of the Index could be greater than the target volatility.
- The volatility target may also dampen the performance of the Index in rising markets.
- It is possible that the Index may be composed of a very small number of index components at any time.
- Products linked to the Index involve risks associated with emerging markets equities, currency exchange rates and precious metals.
- The Index has a limited performance history and past performance is no indication of future performance.
- The Index is calculated on an excess return basis and has embedded costs.
- Purchasers of products linked to the index will have no access to the assets underlying the Index.

The risks identified above are not exhaustive.

Please see the full set of risk factors included in any disclosure materials relating to instruments linked to the Index for additional information.

Note on Simulated Returns

NOTE ON SIMULATED RETURNS: Back-testing and other statistical analyses provided herein use simulated analysis and hypothetical circumstances to estimate how the Index may have performed between May 3, 1999 and June 30, 2015, prior to its actual existence. The results obtained from such “back-testing” should not be considered indicative of the actual results that might be obtained from an investment in the Index. The actual performance of the Index may vary significantly from the results obtained from back-testing. Unlike an actual performance record, simulated results are achieved by means of the retroactive application of a back-tested model itself designed with the benefit of hindsight and knowledge of factors that may have possibly affected its performance. Morgan Stanley provides no assurance or guarantee that any product linked to the Index will operate or would have operated in the past in a manner consistent with these materials. Actual results will vary, perhaps materially, from the simulated returns presented in this document. Calculation based on simulated performance is purely hypothetical and may not be an accurate or meaningful comparison. Past performance (actual or simulated) is not necessarily indicative of future results. The Index is calculated on an excess return basis over an equivalent cash investment, which means that the Index level reflects the deduction of the Federal Funds interest rate that would apply to such a cash investment. The Index also reinvests dividends.

Any product that is linked to the performance of the Index is not sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC, or any of its affiliates (collectively, “Morgan Stanley”). Neither Morgan Stanley nor any other party (including without limitation any calculation agents or data providers) makes any representation or warranty, express or implied, regarding the advisability of purchasing this product. In no event shall Morgan Stanley have any liability for any special, punitive, indirect or consequential damages including lost profits, even if notified of the possibility of such damages. The Index is the exclusive property of Morgan Stanley. Morgan Stanley and the Index are service marks of Morgan Stanley and have been licensed for use for certain purposes. Neither Morgan Stanley nor any other party has or will have any obligation or liability to owners of this product in connection with the administration or marketing of this product, and neither Morgan Stanley nor any other party guarantees the accuracy and/or the completeness of the Index or any data included therein.

No purchaser, seller or holder of this product, or any other person or entity, should use or refer to any Morgan Stanley trade name, trademark or service mark to sponsor, endorse, market or promote this product, without first contacting Morgan Stanley to determine whether Morgan Stanley’s permission is required. Under no circumstances may any person or entity claim any affiliation with Morgan Stanley without the prior written permission of Morgan Stanley.

In calculating the performance of the Index, Morgan Stanley deducts, on a daily basis, a servicing cost of 0.50% per annum. This reduces the positive change or increase the negative change in the Index level and thus decreases the return of any product linked to the Index. The volatility control calculation applied by Morgan Stanley may decrease the Index’s performance and thus the return of any product linked to the Index. In addition, because the volatility control calculation is expected to reduce the overall volatility of the Index, it will also reduce the cost of hedging certain products linked to the Index.

Important Information and Qualifications

The information provided herein was prepared by sales, trading, or other non-research personnel of one of the following: Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC, Morgan Stanley & Co. International PLC, Morgan Stanley MUFG Securities Co., Ltd, Morgan Stanley Capital Group Inc. and/or Morgan Stanley Asia Limited (together with their affiliates, hereinafter “Morgan Stanley”), but is not a product of the Morgan Stanley Research Department. This communication is a marketing communication and is not a research report. For additional information and important disclosures, see <http://www.morganstanley.com/disclaimers>.

Morgan Stanley is not acting as a municipal advisor and the opinions or views contained herein are not intended to be, and do not constitute, advice, including within the meaning of Section 975 of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act. This material is not (and should not be construed to be) investment advice (as defined under ERISA or similar concepts under applicable law) from Morgan Stanley with respect to an employee benefit plan or to any person acting as a fiduciary for an employee benefit plan, or as a primary basis for any particular plan investment decision.

The information provided herein has been prepared solely for informational purposes and is not an offer to buy or sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any securities or instruments or to participate in any particular trading strategy. No representation is given with respect to accuracy or completeness, and they may change without notice. Morgan Stanley on its own behalf and on behalf of its affiliates disclaims any and all liability relating to these materials, including, without limitation, any express or implied representations or warranties for statements or errors contained in, or omissions from, these materials. Morgan Stanley and others associated with it may make markets or specialize in, have or may in the future enter into principal positions (long or short) in and effect transactions in securities or trading strategies mentioned or described herein.

Unless stated otherwise, the material contained herein has not been based on a consideration of any individual client circumstances and as such should not be considered to be a personal recommendation. We remind investors that these investments are subject to market risk and will fluctuate in value. Any investments discussed in this communication may be unsuitable for investors depending upon their specific investment objectives and financial position. Where an investment is denominated in a currency other than the investor’s currency, changes in rates of exchange may have an adverse effect on the value, price of, or income derived from the investment. The performance data quoted represents past performance. Past performance is not indicative of future returns. No representation or warranty is made that any returns indicated will be achieved. Certain assumptions may have been made in this analysis, which have resulted in any returns detailed herein. Transaction costs (such as commissions) are not included in the calculation of returns. Changes to the assumptions may have a material impact on any returns detailed. Potential investors should be aware that certain legal, accounting and tax restrictions, margin requirements, commissions and other transaction costs and changes to the assumptions set forth herein may significantly affect the economic consequences of the transactions discussed herein. The information and analyses contained herein are not intended as tax, legal or investment advice and may not be suitable for your specific circumstances. By submitting this communication to you, Morgan Stanley is not advising you to take any particular action based on the information, opinions or views contained herein, and acceptance of such document will be deemed by you acceptance of these conclusions. You should consult with your own municipal, financial, accounting and legal advisors regarding the information, opinions or views contained in this communication.

HYPOTHETICAL PERFORMANCE RESULTS HAVE MANY INHERENT LIMITATIONS, SOME OF WHICH ARE DESCRIBED HEREIN. NO REPRESENTATION IS BEING MADE THAT ANY ACCOUNT WILL OR IS LIKELY TO ACHIEVE PROFITS OR LOSSES SIMILAR TO THOSE SHOWN. IN FACT, THERE ARE FREQUENTLY SHARP DIFFERENCES BETWEEN HYPOTHETICAL PERFORMANCE RESULTS AND THE ACTUAL RESULTS SUBSEQUENTLY ACHIEVED BY ANY PARTICULAR TRADING PROGRAM. ONE OF THE LIMITATIONS OF HYPOTHETICAL PERFORMANCE RESULTS IS THAT THEY ARE GENERALLY PREPARED WITH THE BENEFIT OF HINDSIGHT. IN ADDITION, HYPOTHETICAL TRADING DOES NOT INVOLVE FINANCIAL RISK, AND NO HYPOTHETICAL TRADING RECORD CAN COMPLETELY ACCOUNT FOR THE IMPACT OF FINANCIAL RISK IN ACTUAL TRADING. FOR EXAMPLE, THE ABILITY TO WITHSTAND LOSSES OR TO ADHERE TO A PARTICULAR TRADING STRATEGY IN SPITE OF TRADING LOSSES ARE MATERIAL POINTS WHICH CAN ALSO ADVERSELY AFFECT ACTUAL TRADING RESULTS. THERE ARE NUMEROUS OTHER FACTORS RELATED TO THE MARKETS IN GENERAL OR TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ANY SPECIFIC TRADING PROGRAM WHICH CANNOT BE FULLY ACCOUNTED FOR IN THE PREPARATION OF HYPOTHETICAL PERFORMANCE RESULTS AND ALL OF WHICH CAN ADVERSELY AFFECT ACTUAL TRADING RESULTS.